

The background image shows two humanoid robots on a green artificial turf field. The robot on the left is white with a green jersey and has 'HULK 38' printed on its back. The robot on the right is white with a blue jersey. A small black and white soccer ball is on the ground between them. In the top right corner, there is a cartoon illustration of an orange crab with large eyes and a smile. A semi-transparent dark grey rectangle is centered over the image, containing the title text.

# Robotics with Rust: A Case Study in RoboCup Soccer



# What is RoboCup SPL?

- International competition
  - autonomous soccer-playing humanoids
  - Standard Platform League (SPL):
    - ↳ all teams use identical NAO robots
  - Focus: software engineering, teamwork, perception, planning, motion control
- ⇒ Real-time robotics under physical, strategic, and computational constraints



# Who are the HULKs?

- Team from Hamburg (TUHH)
- Active since 2013
- Open-source contributions to software + research papers

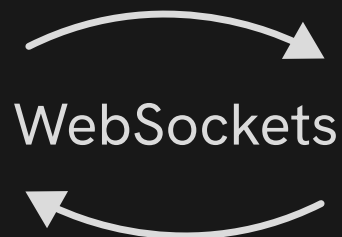
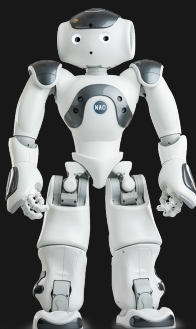


First team to seriously integrate Rust 🦀 in robot control

# Where we use Rust

## Robot Control

- Perception
- Sensor Fusion
- Behavior
- Motion Control



## Tooling

- Live Visualization
- Replay Data
- Behavior Sim

**Yocto Linux + Rust SDK**

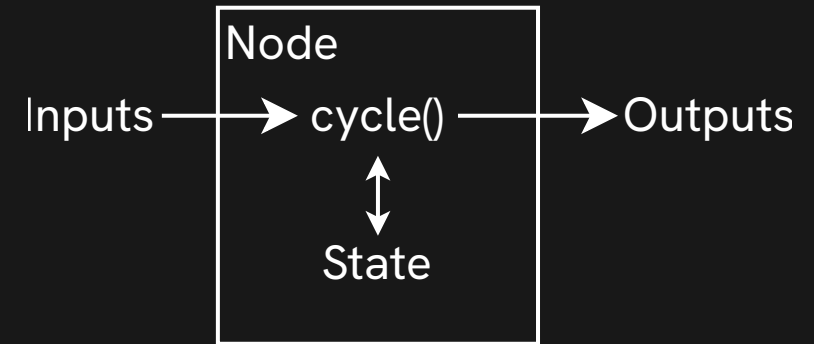
DEMO

# Safety by Design

- ✓ Modern ecosystem
- ✓ Memory safety: no nulls, no data races, no UBs
- ✓ Borrow checker prevents most common bugs at compile time
  - ⇒ New contributors can write control logic without breaking internals
  - ⇒ Reduces integration effort
  - ⇒ Speeds up onboarding

# Robot Software Architecture

- Custom framework
- Event-driven “node” model
- Features:
  - Time-sorted sensor events
  - Zero-copy message passing
  - Designed to be safe and nearly lock-free



⇒ *Advancing Humanoid Robotics with Rust - An Open Framework for Runtime Efficiency (2024)*<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>DOI: 10.1007/978-3-031-85859-8\_34

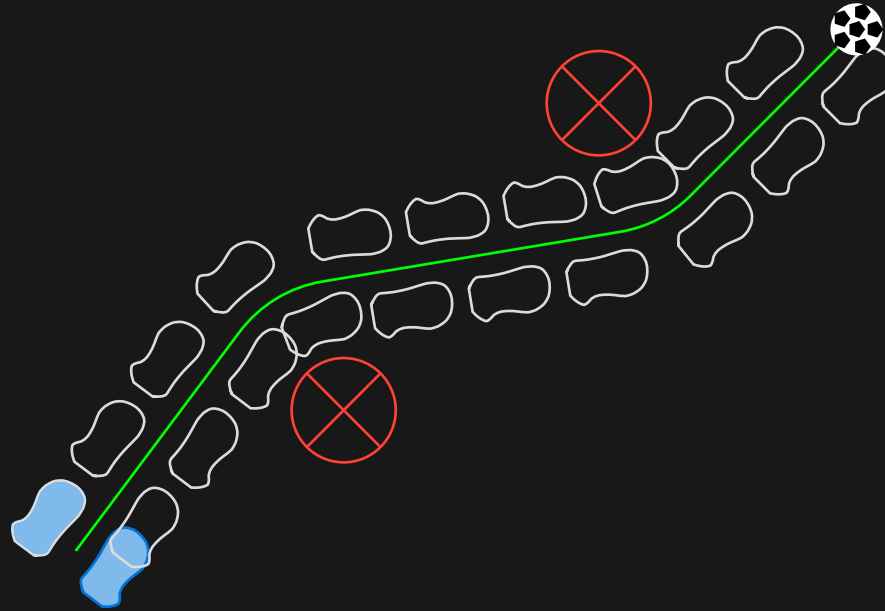
# Rust-Powered Linear Algebra

```
fn ball_to_ground(  
    ball: Point3<Camera>,  
    ground_to_field: Isometry3<Camera, Ground>  
) -> Point3<Ground> {  
    camera_to_ground * ball  
}
```

- `linear_algebra`: wrapper crate over `nalgebra`
- Transforms become explicit, type-safe operations
- Prevents mixing up incompatible frames at compile time
- Increases confidence and correctness in geometric computations



# MPC-Based Step Planner



- Optimizes step sequences in real time (10ms budget)
- Will be presented in upcoming RoboCup 2025 paper

# Still a Challenge: Neural Networks in Rust

- Inference ecosystem still maturing
- Currently rely on:
  - Hand-crafted JIT compiler<sup>2</sup> for models
  - Bindings to C++ frameworks (OpenVINO, TensorRT)
- Hope: candle, burn, tract

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<sup>2</sup>  BHuman/CompiledNN

# Thank you!




 [hulks.de](https://hulks.de)



 [HULKs/hulk](https://github.com/HULKs/hulk)



 [@hulks\\_tuhh](https://www.youtube.com/@hulks_tuhh)